\* Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

# Advanced Practitioner Certification in Clinical Nutrition Candidate Handbook





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#### **Introduction**

The Advanced Practitioner Certification in Clinical Nutrition for registered dietitians is offered by the Commission on Dietetic Registration (CDR), the credentialing agency for the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics. The Advanced Practitioner Certification in Clinical Nutrition credential is granted in recognition of the applicant's documented clinical nutrition practice experience and successful completion of a computerized examination designed to assess advanced practice. This exam is offered year-round. The examination consists of 150 multiple-choice questions. Candidates will have 3 hours to complete the exam. It is essential that you keep this Candidate Handbook readily available for reference until you have successfully completed the examination. You are responsible for knowing its contents.

#### **Practitioner Definition**

An experienced registered dietitian who has the clinical knowledge and skill required to autonomously apply the nutiriton care process, using an evidenced based approace, at an optiomal level of accuracy and efficiency. These advanced practitioners function above a specialist level with an expanded scope of practice and strategically select the most appropriate nutrition interventions. They are leaders in effectively planning, evaluating, and communicating targeted outcomes in clinical nutrition. Advanced clinical nutrition practice is the provision of direct nutrition care to individuals and/or groups or the provision of indirect nutrition care through management, education, quality improvement, or research linked to clinical nutrition.

#### **Testing Agency**

PSI Services is currently the professional testing agency retained by CDR to assist in the development, administration, scoring, and analysis of this examination. PSI is a research and development firm that conducts professional competency assessment research and provides examination services for a number of health practitioner credentialing programs.

### **Statement of Nondiscrimination**

CDR and PSI do not discriminate among candidates on the basis of race, color, creed, gender, religion, national origin, disability or marital status.

#### **Confidentiality**

Information about candidates for testing and their examination results are considered confidential. Test question drafts and other materials used to create examination questions (except for test content outlines or reference lists) are secure and confidential. All such materials shall be kept in secure, locked storage, accessible only by authorized personnel, and not disclosed to or shared with others. All questions written and materials developed for questions are considered a "work for hire," and remain the property of CDR. Question writers are not allowed to conduct "review courses" or other programs designed to prepare candidates to take a CDR examination. Studies and reports concerning candidates will contain no information identifiable with any candidate, unless authorized by the candidate.



CDR asks that each practitioner work to maintain the integrity of the RD-AP examination so that we may continue to provide a quality certification—one that highlights the RD-AP as the certified expert in clinical nutrition. Thus, it important to not discuss the examination content, questions and study resources. Each time examination content is discussed the exam is compromised and there is significant loss, not only in fiscal terms (cost of test development), but also in the many hours spent creating, reviewing, editing and compiling statistics for examination questions. Discussing the examination content is unethical and provides exam candidates an unfair advantage when taking the examination.

#### **Examination Eligibility**

The examination eligibility period is one year. Candidates must schedule and complete their examination before their eligibility period expires. If an appointment is not scheduled within the one-year period, candidates will have to complete the eligibility application again to obtain another on-year eligibility period. Candidates receive an eligibility email from CDR within 7 – 10 days of submitting an application.

#### **Examination Appointments**

About 7 – 10 days after notification of your eligibility, candidates receive a scheduling email from PSI. At that time, candidates can schedule an examination appointment online using the unique identification number (that starts with a Y). After scheduling your examination appointment online, you will receive an email confirmation. PSI Scheduling: <a href="https://test-takers.psiexams.com/cdr">https://test-takers.psiexams.com/cdr</a>

If special accommodations are requested, please use the following link to submit the form, prior to contacting PSI: <a href="https://psi-cdexp.zendesk.com/hc/en-us/requests/new?ticket\_form\_id=360000991112">https://psi-cdexp.zendesk.com/hc/en-us/requests/new?ticket\_form\_id=360000991112</a>

Examinations are administered by appointment only Monday through Saturday at various times based on location. Individuals are scheduled on a first-come, first-served basis. Appointments must be scheduled at least two business days in advance. If scheduling an appointment toward the end of your eligibility window, keep in mind to leave enough time. International appointments will take longer to schedule. You will have the best opportunity to schedule your preferred date/time if you schedule 4-6 weeks prior to the date you want.

When the appointment is made, the candidate will be sent an email confirmation. The candidate will only be allowed to take the examination for which the appointment has been made. No changes in examination type will be made at the test center. UNSCHEDULED CANDIDATES (WALK-INS) WILL NOT BE ADMITTED to the test center.

#### **Holidays**

The examinations are not offered on the following holidays:

- New Year's Day
- Martin Luther King Jr. Day
- Memorial Day
- Independence Day (July 4)
- Labor Day
- Thanksgiving Day (and the following Friday)
- Christmas Eve Day
- Christmas Day

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#### **Test Center Locations**

Examinations are administered by computer at approximately 300 test centers geographically distributed throughout the United States. International test center locations are also available. Test center locations, detailed maps and directions are available on PSI's website:

https://test-takers.psiexams.com/cdr/available/test (Click the advanced practitioner exam and then continue).

#### **Special Arrangements for Candidates with Disabilities**

PSI complies with the Americans with Disabilities Act and strives to ensure that no individual with a disability is deprived of the opportunity to take the examination solely by reason of that disability. PSI will provide reasonable accommodations for candidates with disabilities. Candidates with visual, sensory or physical disabilities that would prevent them from taking the examination under standard conditions may request special accommodations and arrangements. Verification of the disability and a statement of the specific type of assistance needed must be requested to PSI at least 45 calendar days prior to your desired examination date.

If special accommodations are to be requested, please submit your request to PSI using the following link:

#### https://psi-cdexp.zendesk.com/hc/en-us/requests/new?ticket\_form\_id=360000991112

Candidates requesting special accommodations must call PSI at 800-367-1565 ext. 6750 to schedule their examination <u>once</u> their request forms are completed and approved. Wheelchair access is available at all established test centers. Candidates must advise PSI at the time of scheduling that wheelchair access is necessary.

#### **Rescheduling or Canceling and Examination**

A candidate may reschedule an appointment for examination at no charge once either online or by calling PSI at 1-833-256-1421 at least two business days prior to the scheduled testing session.

If your	You must call PSI by 3:00 p.m.
examination is	Central Time to change your
scheduled	appointment by the previous
on	
Monday	Wednesday
Tuesday	Thursday
Wednesday	Friday
Thursday	Monday
Friday	Tuesday

A candidate who does not schedule his/her examination appointment after confirmation of eligibility may request a full refund if they do not wish to test during their eligibility window. Requests for refunds must be

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made before their eligibility expires. Requests for refunds should be sent to <a href="mailto:advanced@eatright.org">advanced@eatright.org</a>. A new application and examination fee would need to be submitted if a candidate would like to take the examination at a future date.

A candidate who wishes to reschedule his/her examination appointment within their eligibility window but fails to contact PSI at least two business days prior to the scheduled testing session will be required to pay a \$85 fee to reschedule the examination. In this case to reschedule your appointment, you will need to contact CDR first at <a href="mailto:advanced@eatright.org">advanced@eatright.org</a>.

#### **Inclement Weather, Power Failure or Emergency**

In the event of inclement weather or unforeseen emergencies on the day of an examination, PSI will determine whether circumstances warrant the cancellation, and subsequent rescheduling, of an examination. The examination will usually not be rescheduled if the assessment center personnel are able to open the assessment center.

Candidates may visit PSI's website at <a href="https://test-takers.psiexams.com/cdr/overview/program-info/general-information">https://test-takers.psiexams.com/cdr/overview/program-info/general-information</a> prior to the examination to determine if PSI has been advised that any test centers are closed. Every attempt is made to administer the examination as scheduled; however, should an examination be canceled at a test center, all scheduled candidates will receive notification following the examination regarding rescheduling procedures.

If power to a test center is temporarily interrupted during administration, your examination will be restarted. The responses provided up to the point of interruption will be intact.

#### **Examination Content**

The examination consists of 150 multiple-choice questions (125 questions scored questions and 25 pretest questions), and is constructed using approximately the number of items indicated in the content outline. Pretesting is done to see how well items perform before they are used in the scored portion of the examination. The pretest questions cannot be distinguished from those that will be scored, so it is important that all questions are answered to the best of your ability. Candidates will have to choose the best answer from the four options provided. Candidates will have 3 hours to complete the examination.

#### **Copyrighted Examination Questions**

All examination questions are the copyrighted property of CDR. It is forbidden under federal copyright law to copy, reproduce, record, distribute or display these examination questions by any means, in whole or in part. Doing so may subject you to severe civil and criminal penalties.

#### On the Day of Your Examination

On the day of your examination appointment, report to the test center 30 minutes prior but no later than your scheduled testing time. Once you enter the building, look for the signs indicating PSI Test Center check-in. A CANDIDATE WHO ARRIVES MORE THAN 15 MINUTES AFTER THE SCHEDULED TESTING TIME WILL NOT BE ADMITTED.

To gain admission to the test center, a candidate needs to present two forms of identification, <u>one with a current photograph</u>. Both forms of identification must be current and include the candidate's current name and signature. The candidate will also be required to sign a roster for verification of identity. The name on your ID must match the name provided to the vendor to ensure entrance into the exam.

Acceptable forms of identification include a current:

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- State issued driver's license with photograph
- State issued identification card with photograph
- US Government issued passport
- US Government issued Military identification card with photograph
- US Governments issued alien registration card
- Social security card (secondary form)
- CDR registration identification card (secondary form)
- Credit card (secondary form)

Employment ID cards, student ID cards and any type of temporary identification are NOT acceptable as primary identification. Candidates are prohibited from misrepresenting their identities or falsifying information to obtain admission to the test center.

#### **Security**

CDR and PSI maintain examination administration and security standards that are designed to ensure all candidates are provided the same opportunity to demonstrate their abilities. The test center is continuously monitored by audio and video surveillance equipment for security purposes.

The following security procedures apply during the examination:

- Examinations are proprietary. No cameras, notes, tape recorders, computers, pagers or cellular phones are allowed in the testing room. Possession of a cellular phone or other electronic devices is strictly prohibited and will result in dismissal from the examination.
- Only silent, non-programmable calculators without alphabetic keypads or printing capabilities are allowed in the testing room.
- No guests, visitors or family members are allowed in the testing room or reception areas.

## **Personal Belongings**

No personal items, valuables, or weapons should be brought to the test center. Coats must be left outside the testing room. You will be provided a locker or secure folders to store your belongings during testing. You will not have access to these items until after the examination is completed.

You will be asked to pull out your pockets to ensure they are empty. If any personal items are observed in the testing room after the examination is started, you will be dismissed, and the examination forfeited.

#### **Examination Restrictions**

- a. Pencils will be provided if necessary, during check-in.
- b. You will be provided with one piece of scratch paper or dry erase board at a time to use during the examination. You must return the scratch paper or dry erase board to the supervisor at the completion of testing, or you will not receive your score report.
- c. No documents or notes of any kind may be removed from the test center.
- d. No questions concerning the content of the examination may be asked during the examination.
- e. Eating, drinking, or smoking will not be permitted in the test center.
- f. You may take a break whenever you wish, but you will not be allowed additional time to make up for time lost during breaks. You may not leave the testing building during your break.

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#### **Misconduct**

If you engage in any of the following conduct during the examination you may be dismissed, your scores will not be reported, and examination fees will not be refunded. Examples of misconduct are when you:

- a. create a disturbance, are abusive, or otherwise uncooperative;
- b. display and/or use electronic communications equipment such as pagers, cellular phones;
- c. talk or participate in conversation with other examination candidates;
- d. give or receive help or are suspected of doing so;
- e. leave the test center during the administration;
- f. attempt to record examination questions or make notes;
- g. attempt to take the examination for someone else;
- h. are observed with personal belongings, or
- i. are observed with notes, books or other aids.

#### **Computer Login**

After your identification has been confirmed, your photograph will be taken. This photograph will also print on your score reports. You will be directed to a workstation where you will be instructed on-screen to enter your unique identification number (that starts with a Y).

#### **Practice Tutorial**

Prior to attempting the examination, you will be given the opportunity to take a practice tutorial.

The time you use for this practice tutorial is NOT counted as part of your examination time or score. When you are comfortable with the computer testing process, you may quit the practice session and begin the timed examination. Please note that this practice tutorial is to help you become familiar with the computerized examination format; it is possible that the problems will not be nutrition related.

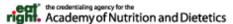
#### **Timed Examination**

Following the practice tutorial, you will begin the 3-hour timed examination. Before beginning, instructions for taking the examination are provided on-screen.

The computer monitors the time you spend on the examination. The examination will terminate if you exceed the time allowed. A digital clock located at the top of the screen updates as you record your answers and indicates the time remaining for you to complete the examination.

Only one examination question is presented at a time. Choices of answer to the examination questions are identified as A, B, C, or D. You must indicate your choice by either typing in the letter in the response box in the lower left hand of the computer screen or clicking the option using the mouse. The question number appears in the lower right-hand corner of the screen.

To change your answer, enter a different option by typing A, B, C, or D or by clicking on the option using the mouse. You may change your answer as many times as you wish during the examination time limit.



To move to the next question, click on the forward arrow (>) in the lower right portion of the screen. This action will move you forward through the examination question by question. If you wish to review any question or questions, click the backward arrow (<) or use the left arrow key to move backward through the examination.

An examination question may be left unanswered for return later in the examination session. Questions may also be bookmarked for later review by clicking in the blank square to the right of the Time button. Click on the double arrows (>>) to advance to the next unanswered or bookmarked question on the examination. To identify all unanswered and bookmarked questions, repeatedly click on the double arrows (>>). When the examination is completed, the number of examination questions answered is reported. If not, all questions have been answered and there is time remaining, return to the examination and answer those questions. Be sure to provide an answer for each examination question before ending the examination. There is no penalty for guessing.

#### **Candidate Comments**

During the examination, comments may be provided for any question by clicking on the Comment button to the left of the Time button. This opens a dialogue box where comments may be entered. Comments will be reviewed, but individual responses will not be provided. Comments are used as a tool during the examination development process, when appropriate, and <u>not</u> part of individual scoring processes. Note that exam time continues as candidate comments are entered.

#### **Following the Examination**

After completing the examination, candidates are asked to complete a short evaluation of their examination experience. Candidates are then instructed to report to the test center supervisor to receive score report. Scores are reported in written form only. Scores are not reported over the telephone, by electronic mail, or by facsimile.

#### **Pass/Fail Score Determination**

The methodology used to set the minimum passing score is the Angoff method, based upon data gathered during the performance of a Passing Point Study by a panel of subject matter experts in the adanced practice clinical nutriton field. The experts evaluated each question on the examination to determine how many correct answers are necessary to demonstrate the knowledge and skills required to pass this examination portion. Your ability to pass the examination depends on the knowledge and skill you display, not on the performance of other candidates.

Passing scores may vary slightly for each version of the examination to accommodate for variances in examination difficulty. To ensure fairness to all candidates, a process of statistical equating is used. Slight variations in difficulty level are addressed by adjusting the passing score up or down, depending on the overall difficulty level statistics for the group of scored questions that appear on a particular version of the examination.

#### **Interpreting Your Score Report**

The content area scores on the score reports are not used to determine pass-fail decision outcomes. They are only provided to offer a general indication regarding candidate performance in each content area. The examination is designed to provide a consistent and precise determination of a candidate's overall performance and is not designed to provide complete information regarding a candidate's performance in



each content area. Candidates should remember that areas with a larger number of items will affect the overall score more than areas with a fewer number of items. The precision and consistency of scores diminishes with fewer items and therefore, sub-scores should be interpreted with caution, especially those that correspond to content areas with very few items.

#### **Quality Control/Scoring**

Before the examination is administered, each form undergoes quality control checks. A thorough item analysis is completed and is used as part of the statistical review of the performance of the examination.

#### Scores Cancelled by the Client or PSI

CDR and PSI are responsible for the validity and integrity of the scores they report. On occasion, occurrences, such as computer malfunction or misconduct by a candidate, may cause a score to be suspect. CDR and PSI reserve the right to void or withhold examination results if, upon investigation, violation of its regulations is discovered.

#### If You Pass the Examination

All candidates who pass the examination will receive an online orientation email and an email from Credly regarding your digital RD-AP or RDN-AP credential. Accepting it will provide you with the ability to share your achievement to your email signature and/or your social media platforms as well as download a printable certificate.

#### **Re-establishing Eligibility**

To take the examination again following a failed attempt, a candidate contact CDR at <a href="mailto:advanced@eatright.org">advanced@eatright.org</a>. CDR requires a 60- day waiting period between examination attempts. An examination fee will need to be submitted, however, completing a new eligibility application is not necessary if the candidate is within the one-year eligibility period. If the one-year candidate eligibility period has ended then the fee and new application would have to be submitted.

#### **Failing to Arrive for an Examination**

A candidate who fails to report for an examination forfeits the registration and all fees paid to take the examination. A new examination fee will need to be submitted, however, completing a new eligibility application is not necessary if the candidate is within the one-year eligibility period. If the one-year candidate eligibility period has ended then the fee and new application would have to be submitted.

#### **Appeals Process**

An individual may appeal decisions regarding Commission policy/procedures (certification eligibility, certification maintenance, and recertification) by filing a written appeal. The following exam-specific appeals will not be accepted:

- 1. the receipt of a failing score on a CDR examination,
- 2. the examination or other measurement tool or individual test items, or
- 3. test content validity.

To move forward with the appeals process, you will need to complete the appeals application found within your myCDR account. For additional information of how to submit an appeal, please refer to the following information the CDR website: <a href="https://www.cdrnet.org/appeals">https://www.cdrnet.org/appeals</a>



Appeals must be submitted within 30 calendar days after notification of an adverse decision and will be considered by the CDR Advanced Practitioner Certification Panel at its next scheduled meeting. A \$20.00 appeal review fee will be required with every appeal submitted.

#### Recertification

At the end of the advanced practitioner five-year certification period, advanced practitioners who wish to recertify must be a current Registered Dietitian with CDR and:

- Successfully complete an eligibility application including the required minimum number of advanced practice hours
- Submit an examination fee
- Pass the advanced practioner examination

#### **Exam Study Resources**

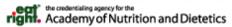
Click on the CDR website link's below to view the content outline and reference list. Periodically check the website for updates.

Sample questions are provided to help familiarize the candidate with the format of the examination and are not reflective of the depth and breadth of the content covered. Note, sample questions may be formed from retired items from the examination. Sample questions do not appear for all areas of the examination. Please refer to the content outline for an updated comprehensive list of examination content areas

# CONTENT OUTLINE REFERENCE LIST

#### Sample Questions:

- 1. A 34-year-old with history of obesity is newly diagnosed with nonalcoholic fatty liver disease. A primary focus of treatment is weight loss through lifestyle modification and dietary intervention of at least what percentage of body weight?
  - A. 1-2%
  - B. 3-5%
  - C. 5-7 %
  - D. 7-10%
- 2. After starting a patient on progestins (megestrol acetate and medroxyprogesterone acetate), the dietitian would expect to see which of the following, indicating a clinical response to the medication?
  - A. Increased appetite and fat-free mass but not body weight
  - B. Increased appetite and body weight but not fat-free mass
  - C. Increased appetite, body weight, and fat-free mass
  - D. Decreased appetite, weight and fat-free mass
- 3. A dietitian refers an adult with obesity at high risk of type 2 diabetes to an intensive lifestyle behavior change program, aligning with the Diabetes Prevention Program (DPP). The dietitian suggests the patient begins a dietary and activity log. What physical activity goal would be suggested to achieve through self-tracking?



- A. Low-intensity physical activity at least 120 min/week
- B. Moderate-intensity physical activity at least 120 min/week
- C. Low-intensity physical activity at least 150 min/week
- D. Moderate-intensity physical activity at least 150 min/week
- 4. A child with a hypersensitive bite and gag reflex is referred to a speech language pathologist and a registered dietitian. Which other referral would be most appropriate?
  - A. Psychologist
  - B. Occupational Therapist
  - C. Physical Therapist
  - D. Psychiatrist

Answers: C, B, D, B

#### Questions

<u>advanced@eatright.org</u> <u>https://www.cdrnet.org/board-certification-in-advanced-practice</u>

Commission on Dietetic Registration

the credentialing agency for the
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